Sustainable Development Goals:

An overview of targets and indicators from a gender perspective

UNDP Istanbul Regional Hub

This document has been prepared by the Gender Team in the UNDP Istanbul Regional Hub. It is organized in three parts.

The first section provides <u>an overview of all targets and indicators in the SDGs that are explicitly aimed at advancing gender equality</u>. These are targets and indicators aimed at achieving and measuring progress towards gender equality over time.

Section II highlights <u>gender-sensitive SDG targets and indicators aimed at achieving and measuring progress towards a particular development objective</u> and paying attention to changes over time in the status of men and women, e.g., levels of poverty disaggregated by sex, age.

Section III presents <u>key targets and indicators that have great potential to advance gender equality if they pay attention to the differential impacts</u> on women and men, boys and girls, through for example data disaggregation by sex and age. Specific indicators that need to disaggregate data by sex and age are highlighted in italics.

Section I. Gender-specific targets and indicators in the Sustainable Development Goals

This table lists gender-specific targets and indicators aimed at achieving and measuring progress towards gender equality over time.

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls	**5.1** End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere	**5.1.1** Whether or not legal frameworks are in place to promote, enforce and monitor equality and non-discrimination on the basis of sex
	5.2 Eliminate all forms of violence against all women and girls in the public and private spheres, including trafficking and sexual and other types of exploitation	**5.2.2** Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence
	5.3 Eliminate all harmful practices, such as child, early and forced marriage and female genital mutilation	**5.3.1** Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 and before age 18
		5.3.2 Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age
	5.4 Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate	**5.4.1** Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, by sex, age and location
	5.5 Ensure women's full and effective participation and equal opportunities for leadership at all levels of decision-making in political, economic and public life	**5.5.1** Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments and local governments
		5.5.2 Proportion of women in managerial positions
	5.6 Ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights as agreed in accordance with the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development and the Beijing Platform for Action and the outcome documents of their review conferences	5.6.1 Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care
		5.6.2 Number of countries with laws and regulations that guarantee women aged 15-49 years access to sexual and reproductive health care, information and education
	5.a Undertake reforms to give women equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to ownership and control over land and other forms of property, financial services, inheritance and natural resources, in accordance with national laws	**5.a.1** (a) Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land, by sex; and (b) share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land, by type of tenure
		5.a.2 Proportion of countries where the legal framework (including customary law) guarantees women's equal rights to land ownership and/or control
	5.b Enhance the use of enabling technology, in particular information and communications technology, to promote the empowerment of women	**5.b.1** Proportion of individuals who own a mobile telephone, by sex
	5.c Adopt and strengthen sound policies and enforceable legislation for the promotion of gender equality and the empowerment of all women and girls at all levels	**5.c.1** Proportion of countries with systems to track and make public allocations for gender equality and women's empowerment

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING **Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages**	**3.1** By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births	**3.1.1** Maternal mortality ratio
		3.1.2 Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel
	3.7 By 2030, ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health-care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of reproductive health into national strategies and programmes	**3.7.1** Proportion of women of reproductive age (aged 15-49 years) who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods
		3.7.2 Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years; aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women in that age group

Section II. Gender-sensitive targets and indicators in the Sustainable Development Goals

This table lists gender-sensitive targets and indicators aimed at achieving and measuring progress towards a particular objective and paying attention to changes in the status or situation of men and women, e.g., levels of poverty disaggregated by sex and age.

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
End poverty in all its forms everywhere	**1.1** By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than $1.25 a day	**1.1.1** Proportion of population below the international poverty line, by sex, age, employment status and geographical location (urban/rural)
	1.2 By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions	**1.2.1** Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age
		1.2.2 Proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions
	1.3 Implement nationally appropriate social protection systems and measures for all, including floors, and by 2030 achieve substantial coverage of the poor and the vulnerable	**1.3.1** Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable
	1.4 By 2030, ensure that all men and women, in particular the poor and the vulnerable, have equal rights to economic resources, as well as access to basic services, ownership and control over land and other forms of property, inheritance, natural resources, appropriate new technology and financial services, including microfinance	**1.4.1** Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*[1]
		1.4.2 Proportion of total adult population with secure tenure rights to land, with legally recognized documentation and who perceive their rights to land as secure, by sex and by type of tenure
	1.b Create sound policy frameworks at the national, regional and international levels, based on pro-poor and gender-sensitive development strategies, to support accelerated investment in poverty eradication actions	**1.b.1** Proportion of government recurrent and capital spending to sectors that disproportionately benefit women, the poor and vulnerable groups

[1] Indicators that pay no attention to changes in the status or situation of men and women are recommended to collect sex and age disaggregated data.

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
  End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture	**2.2** By 2030, end all forms of malnutrition, including achieving, by 2025, the internationally agreed targets on stunting and wasting in children under 5 years of age, and address the nutritional needs of adolescent girls, pregnant and lactating women and older persons	**2.2.1** Prevalence of stunting (height for age <-2 standard deviation from the median of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age. *Disaggregation by sex recommended* **2.2.2** Prevalence of malnutrition (weight for height >+2 or <-2 standard deviation from the median of the WHO Child Growth Standards) among children under 5 years of age, by type (wasting and overweight). *Disaggregation by sex recommended*
	2.3 By 2030, double the agricultural productivity and incomes of small-scale food producers, in particular women, indigenous peoples, family farmers, pastoralists and fishers, including through secure and equal access to land, other productive resources and inputs, knowledge, financial services, markets and opportunities for value addition and non-farm employment	**2.3.2** Average income of small-scale food producers, by sex and indigenous status

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
  Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages	**3.2** By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live births and under 5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births	**3.2.1** Under-five mortality rate. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*
	3.3 By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases	**3.3.1** Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population, by sex, age and key populations
	3.8 Achieve universal health coverage, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health-care services and access to safe, effective, quality and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all	**3.8.1** Coverage of essential health services (defined as the average coverage of essential services based on tracer interventions that include reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health, infectious diseases, non-communicable diseases and service capacity and access, among the general and the most disadvantaged population).

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
	4.1 By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free, equitable and quality primary and secondary education leading to relevant and effective learning outcomes	**4.1.1** Proportion of children and young people: (a) in grades 2/3; (b) at the end of primary; and (c) at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in (i) reading and (ii) mathematics, by sex
	4.2 By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education so that they are ready for primary education	**4.2.1** Proportion of children under 5 years of age who are developmentally on track in health, learning and psychosocial well-being, by sex
		4.2.2 Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age), by sex
	4.3 By 2030, ensure equal access for all women and men to affordable and quality technical, vocational and tertiary education, including university	**4.3.1** Participation rate of youth and adults in formal and non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months, by sex
	4.5 By 2030, eliminate gender disparities in education and ensure equal access to all levels of education and vocational training for the vulnerable, including persons with disabilities, indigenous peoples and children in vulnerable situations	**4.5.1** Parity indices (female/male, rural/urban, bottom/top wealth quintile and others such as disability status, indigenous peoples and conflict affected, as data become available) for all education indicators on this list that can be disaggregated
Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all	**4.6** By 2030, ensure that all youth and a substantial proportion of adults, both men and women, achieve literacy and numeracy	**4.6.1** Percentage of population in a given age group achieving at least a fixed level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy and (b) numeracy skills, by sex
	4.7 By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture's contribution to sustainable development	**4.7.1** Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development, including gender equality and human rights, are mainstreamed at all levels in: (a) national education policies, (b) curricula, (c) teacher education and (d) student assessment
	4.a Build and upgrade education facilities that are child, disability and gender sensitive and provide safe, non-violent, inclusive and effective learning environments for all	**4.a.1** Proportion of schools with access to: (a) electricity; (b) the Internet for pedagogical purposes; (c) computers for pedagogical purposes; (d) adapted infrastructure and materials for students with disabilities; (e) basic drinking water; (f) single sex basic sanitation facilities; and (g) basic hand washing facilities (as per the WASH indicator definitions).

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION **Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all**	**6.2** By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations	**6.2.1** Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services, including a hand-washing facility with soap and water. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH **Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all**	**8.3** Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, decent job creation, entrepreneurship, creativity and innovation, and encourage the formalization and growth of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises, including through access to financial services	**8.3.1** Proportion of informal employment in non-agriculture employment, by sex
	8.5 By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value	**8.5.1** Average hourly earnings of female and male employees, by occupation, age and persons with disabilities
		8.5.2 Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities
	8.7 Take immediate and effective measures to eradicate forced labour, end modern slavery and human trafficking and secure the prohibition and elimination of the worst forms of child labour, including recruitment and use of child soldiers, and by 2025 end child labour in all its forms	**8.7.1** Proportion and number of children aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour, by sex and age
	8.8 Protect labour rights and promote safe and secure working environments for all workers, including migrant workers, in particular women migrants, and those in precarious employment	**8.8.1** Frequency rates of fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries, by sex and migrant status
		8.8.2 Increase in national compliance of labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organization (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Reduce inequality within and among countries	**10.2** By 2030, empower and promote the social, economic and political inclusion of all, irrespective of age, sex, disability, race, ethnicity, origin, religion or economic or other status	**10.2.1** Proportion of people living below 50 per cent of median income, by age, sex and persons with disabilities
	10.3 Ensure equal opportunity and reduce inequalities of outcome, including by eliminating discriminatory laws, policies and practices and promoting appropriate legislation, policies and action in this regard	**10.3.1** Proportion of the population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed within the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable	**11.2** By 2030, provide access to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable transport systems for all, improving road safety, notably by expanding public transport, with special attention to the needs of those in vulnerable situations, women, children, persons with disabilities and older persons	**11.2.1** Proportion of population that has convenient access to public transport, by sex, age and persons with disabilities
	11.7 By 2030, provide universal access to safe, inclusive and accessible, green and public spaces, in particular for women and children, older persons and persons with disabilities	**11.7.1** Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all, by sex, age and persons with disabilities
		11.7.2 Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts	**13.b** Promote mechanisms for raising capacity for effective climate change-related planning and management in least developed countries and small island developing States, including focusing on women, youth and local and marginalized communities	**13.b.1** Number of least developed countries and small island developing States that are receiving specialized support, and amount of support, including finance, technology and capacity-building, for mechanisms for raising capacities for effective climate change-related planning and management, including focusing on women, youth and local and marginalized communities

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
  Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels	**16.1** Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere	**16.1.1** Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age
		16.1.2 Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 population, by sex, age and cause
		16.1.3 Proportion of population subjected to physical, psychological or sexual violence in the previous 12 months. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		16.1.4 Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
	16.2 End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children	**16.2.1** Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*
		16.2.2 Number of victims of human trafficking per 100,000 population, by sex, age and form of exploitation
		16.2.3 Proportion of young women and men aged 18-29 years who experienced sexual violence by age 18
	16.3 Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all	**16.3.1** Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimization to competent authorities or other officially recognized conflict resolution mechanisms. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		16.3.2 Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
	16.7 Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels	**16.7.1** Proportions of positions (by sex, age, persons with disabilities and population groups) in public institutions (national and local legislatures, public service, and judiciary) compared to national distributions
		16.7.2 Proportion of population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive, by sex, age, disability and population group
	16.9 By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration	**16.9.1** Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*
	16.b Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development	**16.b.1** Proportion of population reporting having personally felt discriminated against or harassed in the previous 12 months on the basis of a ground of discrimination prohibited under international human rights law. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development	**17.18** By 2020, enhance capacity-building support to developing countries, including for least developed countries and small island developing States, to increase significantly the availability of high-quality, timely and reliable data disaggregated by income, gender, age, race, ethnicity, migratory status, disability, geographic location and other characteristics relevant in national contexts	**17.18.1** Proportion of sustainable development indicators produced at the national level with full disaggregation when relevant to the target, in accordance with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics[2] *Implementation of gender-specific indicators recommended[3]* **17.18.2** Number of countries that have national statistical legislation that complies with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics. *Stress on the availability of sex disaggregated and gender-specific official statistics recommended* **17.18.3** Number of countries with a national statistical plan that is fully funded and under implementation, by source of funding. *Stress on the presence of sex disaggregated and gender-specific objectives in national statistical plans recommended*

---

[2] The Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics, adopted in 1994 by the United Nations Statistical Commission and revised in 2013 by the United Nations Economic and Social Council, stress the need for: (1) Relevance, impartiality and equal access; (2) Professional standards and ethics; (3) Accountability and transparency; (4) Prevention of misuse; (5) Sources of official statistics; (6) Confidentiality; (7) Legislation; (8) National coordination; (9) Use of international standards; and (10) International cooperation. For a detailed review of the 10 Principles, see: http://unstats.un.org/unsd/dnss/gp/FP-Rev2013-E.pdf

[3] To this end, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) has created gender-specific indicators and database, as well as a toolkit for training data users. For more information, see: http://www.unece.org/statistics/areas-of-work/statssoc/gender-statistics.html

Section III. Targets and indicators in the Sustainable Development Goals that should pay attention to gender equality concerns

This table presents key targets and indicators that have great potential to advance gender equality if they pay attention to the differential impacts on women and men, boys and girls, through for example data disaggregation by sex and age.

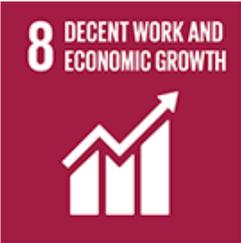| Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
1 NO POVERTY **End poverty in all its forms everywhere**	**1.5** By 2030, build the resilience of the poor and those in vulnerable situations and reduce their exposure and vulnerability to climate-related extreme events and other economic, social and environmental shocks and disasters	**1.5.1** Number of deaths, missing persons and persons affected by disaster per 100,000 people. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
2 ZERO HUNGER **End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture**	**2.1** By 2030, end hunger and ensure access by all people, in particular the poor and people in vulnerable situations, including infants, to safe, nutritious and sufficient food all year round	**2.1.1** Prevalence of undernourishment. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING **Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages**	**3.3** By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases	**3.3.2** Tuberculosis incidence per 1,000 population. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		3.3.3 Malaria incidence per 1,000 population. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		3.3.4 Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		3.3.5 Number of people requiring interventions against neglected tropical diseases. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
	3.4 By 2030, reduce by one third premature mortality from non-communicable diseases through prevention and treatment and promote mental health and well-being	**3.4.1** Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		3.4.2 Suicide mortality rate. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
	3.5 Strengthen the prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including narcotic drug abuse and harmful use of alcohol	**3.5.2** Harmful use of alcohol, defined according to the national context as alcohol per capita consumption (aged 15 years and older) within a calendar year in litres of pure alcohol. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
	3.8 Achieve universal health coverage, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health-care services and access to safe, effective, quality and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all	**3.8.2** Number of people covered by health insurance or a public health system per 1,000 population. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
	3.9 By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination	**3.9.1** Mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		3.9.2 Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene (exposure to unsafe Water, Sanitation and Hygiene for All (WASH) services). *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		3.9.3 Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all	**4.4** By 2030, substantially increase the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship	**4.4.1** Proportion of youth and adults with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skill. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*
	4.c By 2030, substantially increase the supply of qualified teachers, including through international cooperation for teacher training in developing countries, especially least developed countries and small island developing States	**4.c.1** Proportion of teachers in: (a) pre-primary; (b) primary; (c) lower secondary; and (d) upper secondary education who have received at least the minimum organized teacher training (e.g. pedagogical training) pre-service or in-service required for teaching at the relevant level in a given country. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all	**6.1** By 2030, achieve universal and equitable access to safe and affordable drinking water for all	**6.1.1** Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Ensure access to affordable, reliable sustainable and modern energy	**7.1** By 2030, ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services	**7.1.1** Proportion of population with access to electricity. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
		7.1.2 Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all	**8.6** By 2020, substantially reduce the proportion of youth not in employment, education or training	**8.6.1** Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*
	8.b By 2020, develop and operationalize a global strategy for youth employment and implement the Global Jobs Pact of the International Labour Organization	**8.b.1** Total government spending in social protection and employment programmes as a proportion of the national budgets and GDP.

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES **Reduce inequality within and among countries**	**10.7** Facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people, including through the implementation of planned and well-managed migration policies	**10.7.1** Recruitment cost borne by employee as a proportion of yearly income earned in country of destination. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES **Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable**	**11.1** By 2030, ensure access for all to adequate, safe and affordable housing and basic services and upgrade slums	**11.1.1** Proportion of urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing. *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*
	11.5 By 2030, significantly reduce the number of deaths and the number of people affected and substantially decrease the direct economic losses relative to global gross domestic product caused by disasters, including water-related disasters, with a focus on protecting the poor and people in vulnerable situations	**11.5.1** Number of deaths, missing persons and persons affected by disaster per 100,000 people.[4] *Disaggregation by sex and age recommended*

---

[4] An open-ended intergovernmental expert working group on indicators and terminology relating to disaster risk reduction established by the General Assembly (Resolution 69/284) is developing a set of indicators to measure global progress in the implementation of the Sendai Framework. These indicators will eventually reflect the agreements on the Sendai Framework indicators.

Goal	Target(s)	Indicator(s)
Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels	**16.5** Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms	**16.5.1** Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*
	16.10 Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements	**16.10.1** Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months. *Disaggregation by sex recommended*